

SUBSTANCE ABUSE TREATMENT FACT SHEET

Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Bureau of Substance Abuse Services

This fact sheet contains information about the impact of alcohol and other drug use in the Fifth Barnstable Representative District. Admission data were reported to the Bureau of Substance Abuse Services (BSAS) Substance Abuse Management Information System in FY 2002.

Residents of Fifth Barnstable Representative District

Characteristics of Admissions

In FY 2002, there were 124,539 admissions to licensed substance abuse treatment services in all of Massachusetts; 1.9% (2,342) of these admissions reside in the Fifth Barnstable Representative District. 4% (85) of admissions from the Fifth Barnstable Representative District were under 17 years of age. **Please note that these statistics represent only individual admissions, and represent a figure lower than the actual number of constituents in need of treatment services.** In FY2002, admissions to all residential and outpatient substance abuse treatment services from the Fifth Barnstable Representative District reported the following characteristics:

- 69% were male and 31% were female.
- 60% were between the ages of 30-49.
- 86% were white non-Latino, 6% were black non-Latino, 2% were Latino, and 6% were other racial categories.
- 56% were never married, 18% were married, and 26% reported not to be married now.
- 21% had less than high school education, 46% completed high school, and 33% had more than high school education.
- 36% were employed.
- 11% were homeless.
- 36% had prior mental health treatment.

Primary Substance of Use

At admission clients also identify a “primary drug” of use which is the substance for which the clients seeking treatment. Table 1 compares the proportional distribution of primary drugs in Massachusetts with that for the Fifth Barnstable Representative District.

Table 1					
Primary Drug by District and State FY 2002					
	Alcohol	Heroin	Marijuana	Cocaine	Crack
District	58%	22%	7%	5%	2%
State	45%	37%	6%	4%	3%

Substances Used in Past Year

Upon entering treatment, each client is asked to report ALL substances used in the past year (12 months) prior to admission. Admissions frequently report using more than one substance within the year. The use of more than one psychoactive substance, such as alcohol and marijuana, is referred to as ‘polydrug’ or ‘polysubstance’ use.

Table 2 shows ALL substances which clients reported using in the year prior to admission, as well as the prevalence of injection drug users (IDUs), individuals who use a needle to ingest cocaine, crack, heroin or another drug to get high.

Table 2							
Annual Admissions by Substance Used: FY 1995 – FY 2002							
Fifth Barnstable Representative District							
	Total	Alcohol	Marijuana	Cocaine	Crack	Heroin	IDU
FY '95	1,782	1,578	535	404	173	289	195
FY '96	1,927	1,648	671	471	221	380	267
FY '97	2,049	1,734	614	363	208	312	206
FY '98	2,184	1,785	631	390	163	470	295
FY '99	2,215	1,780	655	435	195	547	355
FY '00	2,353	1,899	662	468	145	573	383
FY '01	2,197	1,731	601	429	139	608	400
FY '02	2,342	1,838	656	540	198	642	428

Heroin and Injection Drug Use

Figure 1 below shows the proportional increases in all admissions in the Fifth Barnstable Representative District and the proportional increase in admissions reporting heroin and injection drug use, a factor driving increases in HIV.

